18/8/74

| Argle-Bargle |

Page 1. .... and again they bomb it.
Bomb what? ..... answered
in Kol, Ram, Stamos

Page 3 persons who can accept Birth, 30-odd
y.p. God-incarnate, Cross etc, Res-
urrection, Ascension, but can't accept
'quod in carnem transit pais'

not Piggle-Taggle gypsies

Fr J O'C 'we bloody sinners need marpraye'

4. b likes 'not empty-headed' would
without her
'flattened her boter'
the army of Artaxerxes utterly destroyed
for lack of sanitation

X 6. Fr Noel Chomsky: how bloody right

7 Pick-em-Shenkin earliest
party... myself
climate-change & modal music

Master stands to right of mate
at chess

Pick-em-Shenkin = Dai

Human & Margaret (p. 10)

Some of these pages in the letter have been read through —

Thursday afternoon Aug 29th (your letter of 27th with Style Lane/Cove, Mount Ogo etc. but I'm not in the notes, but will take the opportunity to say that the ground to your question of a letter or so back to Middle Welsh

Page 96-97 text on

text of (97) (she's drawn it again

& regain my train of

Brian what? what did the

old Padrons [illegible] East Two Rivers

duke; is answer on Stanmore

to Kael, Pawn & Stanmore

for them I turn back [illegible]

to the Hellenic writers - [illegible]

To this left elbow the helmsman

[illegible] (the Captain) [illegible]

Ort Board [illegible]

of this Calling [illegible]

to make the [illegible]

c/o The Little Carts of Mary.
(Calvary) Calvary Nky Hms
Hams on - the Hill
Middlese.

ST·HELEN·SANTES·AC·
MERODRES
18·dydd·o·fis·Awst·
OED·Xt·MCMLXXIV

René annwyl

At last writing of your thesaurus or
Rite as Foretime as you'll see for
the above date it was begun In Fest.
Helena Dei XVIII Augustis 1974 and
it's now Tuesday, Aug. 20th. Delays of all
sorts stopped me. ymerodres is the
modern Welsh for Empress - it was the wife
or an Imperator, that became in Early Welsh
ymheradwr I think it was at one time spelt
amheradwr - the sound would be very close
to imperator, & ymerodres pronounced
um-her-row-dres for [illegible] equals
pretty close to [illegible] imperatrix
More meandering!
I think I noted in a rambling letter
posted a day or two back that my
twin-urbes did not refer to
Urbs Roma & the city of Jerusalem.
But to whatever is meant by
the man who is an Householder
who bringeth [illegible] treasures
his things & old. Ir Scriptur,
Still can't recall where in Scripture.
But it is very my familiar quotation.

in the deeper of the drinks
this precious always / and up to the sons
for wind berth no 4 scheduled.

Libation Sunday Aug 29 p. 182.

In early Welsh
-awc who become
-og in later Welsh
or -oc i.e.
mod. Caradog
as a chol's name,
was Caradawc in
Middle Welsh — for a Brythonic
[illegible]
Caratácus (or os)

He, the Ship's master stood on the right of the second in command/at the Wheel.
a lieutenant
I remember asking Mick R. about that

(2) (2)

on sheet 4 of typescript, paragraph 2, you thank me my use of by pre-application. Is it not the term ordinarily used ~~by theologians 'preapplied grace'~~ Catholic by theologians, the technical term is 'preapplied Grace'

Yes, don't much like ~~Mr~~ Dr Finberg & F O'Connell's 'Worthy of the human spirit' for rationabilem, just as 'reasonable' just by itself does not evoke all that is required. Curiously enough when the boys were trying to vernacularise the words of the Latin text, I was told that rationabilem did not equate with what was intended by the speech-Hebraic, Aramaeistic in which it would have a meaning more like 'righteous' or 'holy' — I forget now but I know there was an argument about it. But walks with the same stress of the difference between the Catholic use of 'justice' when protestants would say 'righteousness'.

The truth is that you can't "translate" bene dictam, adscriptam, ratam, rationabilem, acceptabilemque facere digneris. and those three Crux-signs struggle with the words make a superb whole. And after all, the petition of the Quam oblationem tu, prayer could not be made acceptable by God the Father Almighty unless what was offered lacked in any way ratam, rationabilem. For 'right reason' & 'rationality' is required of anthropos — whether he is considered as under the command of Prudentia or abiding by the judgments of Arts. — whether it is praxis or poiesis it must be 'reasonable' — but why am I wasting you time with this stuff when you know about tragedy better than I do.

Sheet 5 of typescript.

"Closed lattice - each door" yes, along with much else I have no doubt the "close the door Hyde Going through the window" verse two years before

Sorry about that, as you know I wished to have it all explained. I don't want to write on the other side again.

Not at least. Without necessarily stirring a passage on a way as to evoke what is the Latin words and might be marshalled with regard to some of the words in the vernacular would fail in another all English is not the only vernacular, not "Econy Chaucer"

Sheet

(3)

(3)

round about 1920 or may be later, Kelly Woolf an artist friend, a very jovial chap & extremely amusing & with a keen sense of humour unfortunately used to sing. I go must have been later, round about 1928 for he was a member of the 7 & 5 Society. Curiously how damned difficult it is to get dates right. I still think it terribly funny & very true.

Sheet 7 - 'twin-urbes', as I mentioned in my last letter, how it had its connection with Urbs Roma & Jerusalem. No wonder you were 'eyes mean Crafty' about that.

Sheet 8 Yes, it used to worry me as a child or in my teens. How it was that in the protestant religion, which appeared to give no difficulty in accepting the Birth narrative & the thirty years or so of God Incarnate, then Salvation thro' the Cross, the Resurrection & Ascension. & yet found the same Incarnate God as held by Catholicism under the species of Bread & Wine. (Dogma datur Christianis Quod in carnem transit panis Et vinum in sanguinem.) a monstrous perversion & anyway impossible to believe. Whereas I found it, regardless of its truth or untruth far more 'easy' to believe than the idea of 'the eye whom all things are that are' should live for 30 years or so as an ordinary human being in 1st Cent. Palestine.

Sheet 9 of typescript

Page 51 Contd.

Para 1 line 21 "he sings high & he says low" Yes, that is not derived from the Ragge-taggle of Missals but from various other sources of rubrics, for instance, the Voce secreta & the rubric directing him to raise his voice sometimes at Nobis quoque peccatoribus and elsewhere, such as the Intelligibili voce - dicit & the Agnus Dei - and the et dicit intelligibili voce vel cantat. before he says per omnia secula saeculorum. Amen & continues Oremus: praeceptis salutaribus moniti et. immediately before the Pater Noster.

old John O'Connor used to speak about that as "Very good music that - we bloody sinners need that prayer."

I use the same words in I.P. when the Dean of the Woods is calling those for whom she has not varied floral awards. Hansel and Gronway & that swine Lilly White & Dai Greatcoat. Can you get a copy of I.P. In this chaos of stuff but

(4) (4)

from 'Queen of the Woods' — 'she calls high & she calls low' or

Standing of that sort. ~~Also to the Ana the Lady of the Pool~~

To change the subject a bit, In the Ana the Lady of the Pool, refers to Our Lady as comprehending in herself all the potent pre-Christian cult figures & their sufferings:

The Ana p-128. top line

This as she of Aulis master
not a puff of wind without her!
her fiat is our fortune, sir: like Helen's face
'twas that as launch the ship

I quote this here only as having a bearing on my ~~calling that~~ reason for changing Iphigenia to Aldarbid
as the title of that watercolour.

I remember being rather pleased with 'not a puff o' wind without her' as
odd how one likes certain chance lines — I suppose it is
because one feels most of one's attempts may be 'outers'
or some not on the bloody target at all!

I'm glad I've mentioned in fr Rite & Fortune the bit about
the recession of the last Ice Age

for the Uhland Father to be-ribbon die blaue Donau
with his Vanabride bliee.

O Long before they cateen'd her Ister
or Romanitas ~~manned~~ manned her gender'd stream.

It was a bit of luck that one could
make the cateen sail evoke the Latin linguae &
~~manning~~ hands that manned the Roman crafts that
and the change in gender in the grammatical sense.
I remember ~~laboured~~ labouring with that bit
& how ~~I wanted~~ to cover these ~~on~~ very differing
matters within as compact as possible the form
of the poiesis.

Or same page (59 Ana) waltz from a
gay Vindobona in the ~~romance~~ ramshackle
Last phrase, 'ramshackle' comes from a
demogogic speech made by Lloyd George
about "tearing their [Austria-Hungary] ramshackle
empire limb from limb" It chanced that
I heard him use this particular phrase
in the pavilion of the pier at Llandudno early
in 1915 when the R.W.F. etc were
billeted for a month or so before going
down south to the Winchester area
(Winnall Down & Miss Best's tea-total hut
for my battalion) ~~to the Somme~~

* Is Mair's
Fiat mihi

We need to know,
to explain the
Lyon, but a
globe asked me
if that refers
to Helen face!

[went up the river
with a mate for
Ostia & a Petrolli
skeptic]

5

Before ~~we left~~ nine months ~~&~~ before being shipped "at Hampton Pier on Monday due course to Harfleur" early in December 1915. I think about the 10th or 11th Dec.

I like your ref. to our first few weeks in those sodden fields, it was somehow in ~~the area of~~ the area of British Army H.Q. and I like very much your quotation from 'Flaellon' all the stuff about the Harfleur bridge & the mines and counter-mines — the concavities of it is not sufficient ... a digit himself yon yard under the counter-mines of Cheshu. I think a will plow us all ... is not better directions." is so evocative of the actual words & the whole attitude of mind behind the words that I & myself heard from ~~Scotch~~ early 20th Century 'Flaellens' — maybe from ~~men~~ of Mining Companies attached to any Division. or ~~a~~ perhaps from someone in a platoon of my ~~Company~~ Company or Battalion that I mentioned in a note to J.P. which gives account of a man I met on a dark night in a communication trench who was on sanitary ~~duty~~ fatigue & was ~~angry~~ not at all pleased when I ~~remarked that~~ said something about it being a pretty bloody job. "Bluddy job." ~~that~~ ~~a~~ bluddy job, indeed. the army of Artaxerxes was ~~be~~ utterly destroyed for lack of ~~sanitation~~ ~~sanitation~~ sanitation." Actually he went on a bit more crisply — but I had best read some history. It was fairly dark but I can see his face now. He was a totally Welsh & Welsh-speaking Welshman from a rural area of (I think) ~~Carmarthen~~ Cardiganshire.

Sorry, even more meanderings
And not being of any use to you.

Anyway I existed it in the late war.

In that bit about my not having read ~~Ulysses~~ Ulysses ~~and~~ for you quote from a letter of mine saying how some chap had supposed that I had ~~also~~ studied that work carefully & I tried like ~~that~~ it so happened that I had not read Ulysses — but on the next sheet (30 yrs typescript) ~~was~~ ~~written~~ is a continuation of the quoted from my letter ~~for~~ after some ~~of~~ in it reads "you and your aloud to yourself & myself some of Anna Livia ~~and~~ sounds

I often think too of the Welsh captain in Richard the Second Act II, Sc 4 when for he gets a genuine Welsh feeling quite difficult for Flaellen extravagant thing

The boys ~~the~~ trees of our County are all withered & meteors fright the fixed stars of Heaven. Our County men are gone & fled as well as ~~all~~ Richard the King is dead,

as though I had read the fragment to Anna Livia to Joan & Yourself whereas it was of course you who had read it to Joan & myself because with an instinctive feeling for the Irish words you read it almost straight off & I was astonished. That was in fact my first 'feel' of that incomparable genius James Joyce. Later I got the record he Joyce made for the Orthological Institute at Cambridge long defunct. That record was stolen with other stuff from a home I stayed in for a while in London.

Then after the war Arthur Wheen (dona ei requiem) got me another copy with the Cambridge Institute seal on.

This passage refers to above and the reading is accurate if the reader understands it is a continuation of my letter but as it stands it sounds as though I was the reader whereas it was yourself dear René.

To Noel

That chap who said Irenaeus* was much more right than Augustine — my God! how right he is, how closely right* then goes on to speak of the 'groping syntax' that he finds as he makes these three crux signs with the Te igitur.

Haec † dona haec † munera. haec † sancta sacrificia illibata!... it is as though you were feeling your way to an exact formulation. Or then him* I've always loved those words & the careful making of them signs, coming so early in the Te igitur.

Incidentally in that fragment of Balaam's Ass Ducky Austin, Pte Austin was called by the soldiers Ad as before he was named by his sister Ducky Austin so afterwards he was called Austin the Dodger.

But for all the rest there was no help on that often plain.

End of fragment to Bk of Balaam's Ass (P 111)

certain characteristics of that great African as Shaftesbury

That's why I choose a prayer for 'The Sleeping Lord' p. 83.

as he had been the disciple of Polycarp who had been a disciple of St John himself.

St Peter was more priests of the Order of Melchisedec who, (as Bishop Kaye also) understood that exiting in pure Poiesis one should not have to explain the mysteries of the Sacrifice on us by these pleated catastrophes of change & yet was done with the most pious pastoral intentions.

7

'pick-me-up. Shenkin' is meant at least partly to refer to myself.

In that part of Rite of Fontfroide page 63 there is a passage reading

Unmeasured, irregular in stress & interval, of interior rhythm, modal.

If tonic and final are five
the dominant is ice
if fifth the five
the Cadence.

This passage leads on to the bit ~~and~~ about

At these Nocturns the Hebdomary is apt to be vested for five ~~times~~ three weeks

Intones the Dog:

Benedicite, agnus... .

etc, etc.

The lines underlined in red are really a summing up of the changing ~~epochs~~ phases meteorological climate, during the period of the ~~re~~spreading & ~~re~~cedings receding ice ages. But stated in ~~terms~~ terms of modal music

When I wrote them I knew exactly what I meant by the terms used.

But now I have completely forgotten what 'tonic' 'final' 'fifth' 'cadence' technically connote.

And have no means of finding out.

'Unmeasured, irregular in stress and interval of interior rhythm, modal' ~~is obvious~~ not is obvious but the succeeding terms have gone from me. Which is an awful nuisance as the passage is crucial.

Joan might know the precise meaning of 'tonic' 'final' 'fifth' 'cadence' or maybe you know someone (Such as Fr Noel) who would tell you the exact meaning of the technical terms within the modal music of the Chant.

(9)

However as you don't quote each passage – it doesn't really matter. But is it not maddening of me to have forgotten – and I want to grant trouble to find them they fitted when I wrote the stuff in ~~[illegible]~~ our late ~~[illegible]~~ nineteen forties. Even then I found certain difficulties because Chaps who knew all about music & singing vague about the terms used of the modal chant.

Thursday
Aug 27. Yr letter came this morn & now I can't find it – of the envelope ~~[illegible]~~ that held the letter & can't find the letter. The misery of mislaying everything – oh thank God I found it, it would seem that our letters cross for the O the Academic! thing I did in my last letter said the Berenson thing. much I esteem what I mean.

I don't quite know what to do – I've written various Comments virtuous all of much approval to all I've say but not sure how Rite & Practice script stands in relation to the other separate sheets 29 to 37 & ~~[illegible]~~ & sheets 42 to 47 & a separate sheet 20A. but not sheet 31 or 32.

Virtuous all you say on these sheets 29–37 & 42–47 I very much liked – I hope you won't cut any of that. And also the separate draft on Rite & Practice The only thing I ~~[illegible]~~ wonder about is whether it may in places give the impression that my knowledge of the Greek & Latin classics is much greater than it in fact is. ~~[illegible]~~. For actually as you know, I have only ~~[illegible]~~ bits & pieces for English translations & many years ~~[illegible]~~ of picking up stuff from Tiger Dawson, Jackson Knight, Yonge, Harman & so on. Of course my own work was the 'Welsh Celtic' thing though in this case I suppose more intensive for I began that, from Rhys, the Mabinogi, Cerealdus Cantrensis & ~~[illegible]~~ that maddening Geoffrey of Monmouth, round about 1910 – but again all in English translations. Anyway when I went to where ~~[illegible]~~ 7th adversary ... Right myself for year and the combat was. I think it will plow up all, if there is not better directions from those flutty whoresons at Base HQ – Jesus Mawr! what is he called – Prigadeer Rhys Prys-Davy V.C. D.S.O and do not forget two bars to his DSO. – Welsh enough indeed & by bloody sticks in nomine, but not a word of Yr has said must or whoreson word of it."

Very typical of certain Welsh soldiers – ~~[illegible]~~ who I remember though tending to be 'radical' & somewhat rebellious would be very 'pedantic' & say 'why disobey the text exactly as precise orders? Major Lily white & I tell you is an ass, whoreson plague" in his orders.

(9)

Sorry René more wasted words but ~~of~~ talk about

anamnesis = re-callings, re-presentations of Shakespeare's

Fluellen — they were there alright. But one odd

thing S. makes Fluellen say by 'Cheshu'

or 'Chrish' whereas while they still used

the oath especially when particularly angered

or frustrated, but the Welsh ~~form~~ form of

"Christ' the ~~correct~~ ancient one, as it

always has been Crist direct from Latin

Christus & pressing the long i (= ee) &

Jesus or Jesu in Welsh are & always were

~~Jesu~~ Iesu pronounced more or less

as in English phonetics would be yess-ee

because the Welsh u & the Welsh i are

virtually (especially in Southern Welsh) the same

~~ee~~ that is ~~double~~ ee just as 'i' was

pronounced in English, until sometime

between Malory & Shakespeare

it lost its pure vowel sound ee &

became a ~~diphthong~~ 'ahee'; I'm ~~afraid~~

afraid I've bored you with this ~~typical~~

instance before, but I drew in a reading on

the 3rd Pro BBC about ten years or more back

they read parts of Langland in

the reconstruction of 14th Cent English

phonetics it was marvellous,

& thought for I have been struggling

with Langland for many years but

mainly ~~in transl~~ with translation to

help, but not having any proper grounding in

Middle English grammar & phonetics did not

know how it really ~~sounded~~ sounded, but

in that broadcast it ~~to~~ not only became

clear or much clearer in meaning as

well as in the beauty of form: it also

amused me because one could see

what became ~~cockney~~ London Cockney

diphthong

(& I wish I

could spell.

(Ps I wrote the Irish Captain Macmorris

By Chrish, la, ' that I sounds more filthy

Modern Welsh & Pronounced Jesu-ee or rest — the 'e' makes a G—who pronounced G Iesu

~~Jesus~~ Jesus Christ

would be Iesu Grist and would the same in Middle Welsh as it

(10)

You know how the Lady Meed or Mede whose influence was over the King, Lords, Bishops etc is called in B text in the texts of Langlands (I have only 'B' text Skeat – indeed I think it is the most available text) in two passus (II) & (III) where "Now is Mede ~~the~~ Mayde – and seems I hear alle etc" was brought alone to the king well, as Mead or Meed for us is pronounced 'Meed' to rhyme with 'need' & means recompense, fine, reward, munificence of some sort, and the Maid ~~is~~ to rhyme with paid or what you will. On this 14th Cent ~~in~~ Constables by eg Cambridge Scholars Mede approximates more to May-de but the final e must heavy but light on the air while 'pe Mayde became more like a Cockey would say not maid but something more like my-ed because the 'a' in Middle Engl would be more like 'ah' & the 'y' more or less like 'i' = ee ; I think the final 'e' was just felt. anyway anyway Mede and Mayde had something of ~~reversal of sound~~ of a reversal of sounds

Thursday August 29th

Your letter with the copy of Middle Sea & Lea Sea for ~~re~~ which many many thanks ; but I think I had better post this letter to get it posted. I send the Rite & Foretime & other sheets which I've marked & have a few more suggestions. But if I get so many to post this letter & ten pages it will at least get that much of the way. For as I wrote before our letters somehow so set questions & we may ask have perhaps been answered in a letter always in the post.

Is n't that distress of Margaret a huge difficulty – I said in my last attempt to answer a letter for her, my mind went you said. To wit: None of us can live in this lachymal valley existing on the love or somebody else – dear H. is not ~~an immortal~~ one of the Immortals

Mrs Whistler shut up Rose Armytage, ~~[illegible]~~ sorry of you distress, it ends in the mud, not a Ros. Mind-book & Joan & Rosalie

Get Dear Joan Read

I hope the August scrawl reaches 7 Ch. & 9 Lyall Road the 6th ~~[illegible]~~ MSS etc as soon as I can.

Yours, as ever Dad.

But a human being, I am terribly distressed about the thing, but can discover at all what really & so absolutely ~~[illegible]~~ the trouble. It was like the Man for Homer – the room as it broke ~~[illegible]~~ it was a most effortless meeting. Almost 'Dr Livingstone, I presume' only we did not mention the trouble with M. He wanted to write about Bernard Shaw's ~~[illegible]~~ for ~~[illegible]~~ had heard his ~~[illegible]~~ the Sahara & the Hindu-cow ~~[illegible]~~ and ~~[illegible]~~ Dog H. went with them – they all had some ~~[illegible]~~ at Swanage. So I saw H. for ~~[illegible]~~ & he ~~[illegible]~~ to help. So I saw H. for ~~[illegible]~~ 20 minutes